

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$\forall w$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C},$$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z$$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C}$$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \ s.t.$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \ s.t. \ z^2 = w$$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \ s.t. \ z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \ s.t. \ z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \ s.t. \ z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$(a + bi)^2 = c + di$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned}(a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di\end{aligned}$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2abi = d \end{array} \right.$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{array} \right.$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ ab = \frac{d}{2} \end{array} \right.$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned} \quad \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ 4a^2 b^2 = d^2 \end{cases}$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned} \quad \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ 4a^2b^2 = d^2 \end{cases}$$

$$4a^2(a^2 - c) = d^2$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned} \quad \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ 4a^2b^2 = d^2 \end{cases}$$

$$4a^2(a^2 - c) = d^2 \quad 4a^4 - 4ca^2 - d^2 = 0$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di & \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{cases} & \begin{cases} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ 4a^2b^2 = d^2 \end{cases} \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned}$$
$$4a^2(a^2 - c) = d^2 \quad 4a^4 - 4ca^2 - d^2 = 0 \quad a^2 = \frac{c \pm \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned} \quad \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ 4a^2b^2 = d^2 \end{cases}$$
$$4a^2(a^2 - c) = d^2 \quad 4a^4 - 4ca^2 - d^2 = 0 \quad a^2 = \frac{c \pm \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}$$

$$\left\{ a = \pm \sqrt{\frac{c + \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}}$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned} \quad \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ 4a^2b^2 = d^2 \end{cases}$$
$$4a^2(a^2 - c) = d^2 \quad 4a^4 - 4ca^2 - d^2 = 0 \quad a^2 = \frac{c \pm \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}$$

$$\begin{cases} a = \pm \sqrt{\frac{c + \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}} \\ b = \pm \operatorname{sgn}(d) \sqrt{\frac{-c + \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}} \end{cases}$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di & \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{cases} & \begin{cases} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ 4a^2b^2 = d^2 \end{cases} \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned}$$
$$4a^2(a^2 - c) = d^2 \quad 4a^4 - 4ca^2 - d^2 = 0 \quad a^2 = \frac{c \pm \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}$$

$$\begin{cases} a = \pm \sqrt{\frac{c + \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}} \\ b = \pm \text{sgn}(d) \sqrt{\frac{-c + \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}} \end{cases} \quad \text{sgn}(d)$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di & \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{cases} & \begin{cases} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ 4a^2b^2 = d^2 \end{cases} \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned}$$
$$4a^2(a^2 - c) = d^2 \quad 4a^4 - 4ca^2 - d^2 = 0 \quad a^2 = \frac{c \pm \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}$$

$$\begin{cases} a = \pm \sqrt{\frac{c + \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}} \\ b = \pm \text{sgn}(d) \sqrt{\frac{-c + \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}} \end{cases} \quad \text{sgn}(d) = \begin{cases} -1 & , \text{if } d < 0 \\ 1 & , \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$z^2 = w \quad (w \in \mathbb{C})$$

▶ Start

▶ End

$$\forall w \in \mathbb{C}, \exists z \in \mathbb{C} \text{ s.t. } z^2 = w$$

For every complex number  $w$ , there exists at least one complex number  $z$  such that  $z^2 = w$ .

Let  $z = a + bi$ ,  $w = c + di$  ( $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} (a + bi)^2 &= c + di \\ a^2 - b^2 + 2abi &= c + di \end{aligned} \quad \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = c \\ 2ab = d \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b^2 = a^2 - c \\ 4a^2b^2 = d^2 \end{cases}$$
$$4a^2(a^2 - c) = d^2 \quad 4a^4 - 4ca^2 - d^2 = 0 \quad a^2 = \frac{c \pm \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}$$

$$\begin{cases} a = \pm \sqrt{\frac{c + \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}} \\ b = \pm \text{sgn}(d) \sqrt{\frac{-c + \sqrt{c^2 + d^2}}{2}} \end{cases} \quad \text{sgn}(d) = \begin{cases} -1 & , \text{if } d < 0 \\ 1 & , \text{if } d \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$z^2 = w \ ( w \in \mathbb{C} )$$

Github:

<https://min7014.github.io/math20210128001.html>

Click or paste URL into the URL search bar,  
and you can see a picture moving.